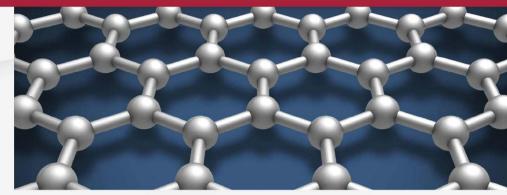


## Graphene Characterization Service





## Why Work with Us?











## **Advanced Graphene Applications**



**Objective** 

Surface topography

Distinguish single vs. multilayer

Count average number of layers

Measure atomic layers thicknesses

Solution

**AFM** 

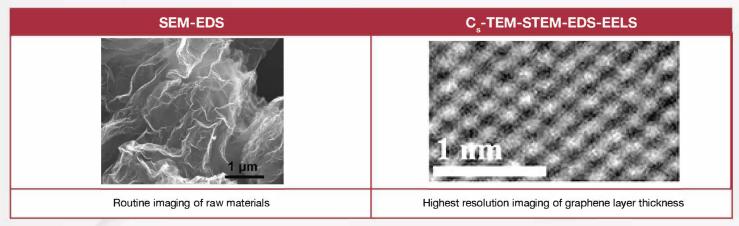
Nano-Raman

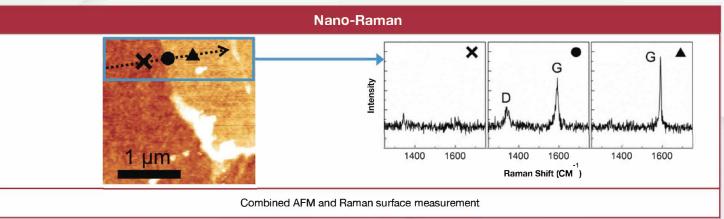
XRD

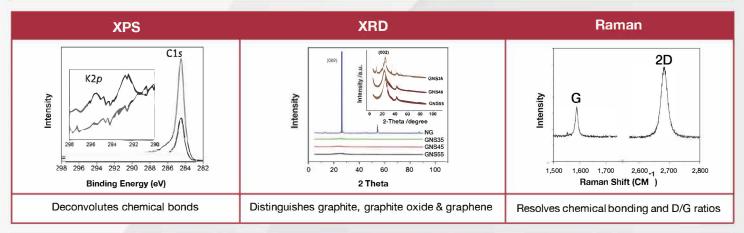


\*C<sub>o</sub>-TEM: Aberration corrected TEM which has 5x higher resolution than HR-TEM

Graphene Applications	
Microscopy	Visualization of graphene from macroscopic to atomic level: 3D-CT, AFM, Dual Beam FIB/SEM, SQUID, SEM, TEM, $\rm C_s$ -TEM
Scattering	Analysis of graphene crystal structure & impurities: ToF SIMS, XRR, XRD, XRF
Chemical Analysis	Quantitative elemental analysis of graphene: d-AES, d-XPS, ToF SIMS, EDS, EELS
Spectroscopy	Characterization of graphene chemical bonding states: Fluorescence, FTIR, Nano-FTIR, Raman, Nano-Raman, UV-VIS
Chromatography	Detection of graphene decomposition products: GC-MS, TGA-GC-MS, IC-MS, HPLC-MS, HPLC-MS-MS, UPLC
Thermal & Mechanical	Measurement of graphene thermal and mechanical properties: Porosimetry, TMA, DSC, TGA, Nano-indentor







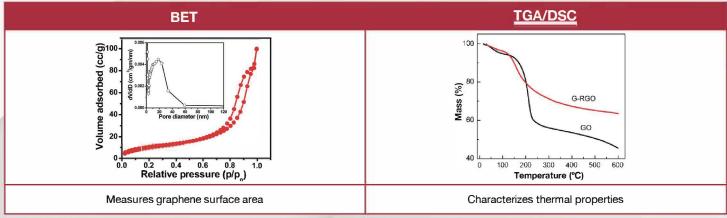


Image Credits: SEM and XRD from Du et al (2010), TEM from Pham (2018), Raman and XPS from Xia et al (2009), Nano-Raman from Iwasaki et al (2017), BET from Bera (2016), TGA from Zhang (2012)